Working Paper Series

IPPA research initiatives focus on economic policy, including regional economic relations and trade, economics of development, food security and agriculture and regulatory and microeconomic policy. To date, IPPA has published more than 40 peer-reviewed working and occasional papers in these areas in English and national languages as part of the IPPA Working Paper Series. Available for free by download from the UCA website: http://www.ucentralasia.org/ippa

ISSN 2617-9245

Real Estate Market Evolution and Monetary Policy in Kazakhstan
Zhandos Ybrayev, Charles M. Becker
Working Paper #54 (English, October 2019, 27 p.)

The Role of Women in the Economic Development of Afghanistan
Dr. Madina Junussova, Naveen Hashim, Muhammad Ajmal Khan, Pakiza Kakar, Freshta Wardak, Shukria Rajabi
Working Paper #53 (English, August 2019, 51 p.)

Analysis of Youth Labor Market Trends in Kyrgyzstan
Kanat Tilekeyev, Bakytbek Tokubek uulu, Dilbara Kirbasheva, Baimat Niiazaliev, Nazgul Abdrazakova
Working Paper #52 (English, August 2019, 53 p.)

Higher Education Policy in Central Asia and Afghanistan
Emma Sabzalieva
Working Paper #51 (English, Russian, May 2019, 43 p.)

Kyrgyzstan and the Belt and Road Initiative
Roman Mogilevskii
Working Paper #50 (Russian, April 2019, 28 p.)

Macroeconomic Policy Frameworks and Technological Development: Case studies of Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan and Afghanistan
Nurbek Jenish
Working Paper #49 (English, February 2019, 50 p.)

Current State and Development Models of Technology in Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan
Nazgul Jenish
Working Paper #48 (Russian, October 2018, 46 p.)

ICT-Driven Technological and Industrial Upgrading in Afghanistan, Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan: Current Realities and Opportunities
Nazgul Jenish
Working Paper #47 (English, October 2018, 82 p.)
Social Cohesion through Community-based Development in Kyrgyzstan
Damir Esenaliev, Aida Bolotbekova, Gulzhan Asylbek kyzy, Kanat Tilekeyev, Anastasia Aladysheva, Roman Mogilevskii and Tilman Brück
Working Paper #46 (English, August 2018, 56 p.)

How Forced Marriages Differ: Evidence on Assortative Mating in Kyrgyzstani Marriages
Charles M. Becker, Susan Steiner
Working Paper #45 (English, Russian, June 2018, 14 p.)

Kyrgyzstan’s Accession to the Eurasian Economic Union: Measuring Economy-Wide Impacts and Uncertainties
Roman Mogilevskii, James Thurlow, Adeline Yeh
Working Paper #44 (English, Russian, March 2018, 26 p.)

Production and Exports of Kidney Beans in the Kyrgyz Republic: Value Chain Analysis
Kanat Tilekeyev, Roman Mogilevskii, Nazgul Abdrazakova, Shoola Dzhumaeva

Tourism Sector in Kyrgyzstan: Trends and Challenges
Nazgul Jenish
Working Paper #42 (English, Russian, January 2018, 50 p.)

The Impact of Job Quality on Wellbeing: Evidence from Wageworkers and the Self-Employed in Kyrgyzstan
Damir Esenaliev and Neil T. N. Ferguson

Promoting Social Cohesion and Conflict Mitigation: Understanding Conflict in the Cross-Border Areas of Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan
Kemel Toktomushev

International Labour Migration in the Context of the Eurasian Economic Union: Issues and Challenges of Kyrgyz Migrants in Russia
Lira Sagynbekova

The Impact of Institutions and the Shadow Economy on Tax Revenue Collection in Tajikistan
Ismoil Khujamkulov
Working Paper #38 (English, June 2017, 46 p.)

Measuring Social Cohesion in the Kyrgyz Republic: The Social Cohesion Index
Mandi M. Larsen, Klaus Boehnke
Working Paper #37 (English, August 2016, 68 p.)
Sheep Meat Production Value Chains in the Kyrgyz Republic and Export Capacity to the EAEU Member States
Kanat Tilekeyev, Roman Mogilevskii, Aida Bolotbekova, Shoola Dzhumaeva
Working Paper #36 (English, Russian, July 2016, 64 p.)

Forced Marriage and Birth Outcomes
Charles M. Becker, Bakhrom Mirkasimov, Susan Steiner
Working Paper #35 (English, Russian, April 2016, 45 p.)

Social Cohesion through Community-based Development Project in the Kyrgyz Republic: Baseline Survey Report
Damir Esenaliev, Jamila Karabaeva, Kanat Tilekeyev, Anastasia Aladyshева, Bakhrom Mirkasimov, Nazgul Abdraza-kova, Aida Bolotbekova, Saule Chalbasova, Francesca Pavan, Roman Mogilevskii and Tilman Brück

The Effect of Salary Increases on Labour Supply in the Kyrgyz Republic: The Case of Teachers and Medical Workers
Nurbek Jenish

The Impact of Kumtor Gold Mine on the Economic and Social Development of the Kyrgyz Republic
Roman Mogilevskii, Nazgul Abdrazakova and Saule Chalbasova

Micro-, Small and Medium Enterprises in Tajikistan: Drivers of and Barriers to Growth
Kanat Tilekeyev
Working Paper #31 (English, Russian, December 2014, 44 p.)

The Growth of Export-oriented Small and Medium Enterprises in Afghanistan, Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan
Bente Molenaar Neufeld and Jessica Earle

Policy Process in the Executive Branch of the Government of the Kyrgyz Republic
Cholpon Nogoibaeva
Working Paper #29 (English, July 2014, 32 p.)

The Policy Process in Government in Tajikistan: Recent Dynamics, Challenges and Opportunities
Shokhboz Asadov

Trade in Agricultural and Food Products in Central Asia
Roman Mogilevskii, Kamiljon Akramov
Working Paper #27 (English, Russian, April 2014, 32 p.)
# Export-driven SME Development in Kyrgyzstan: The Garment Manufacturing Sector
Nurbek Jenish  

---

# Small and Medium Enterprise Development in Kyrgyzstan: Informal Communications and the Role of Women
Altyn Kapalova  

---

# Small and Medium Enterprises Development and Regional Trade in Afghanistan
Mujib Mashal  

---

# Overview of Key Macroeconomic and Fiscal Models Used by Government Agencies of the Kyrgyz Republic
Tolkunbek Abdygulov  
*Working Paper #23 (Russian, February 2013, 48 p.)*

---

# International Experience on Protection of Labour Migrants’ Rights and its Application to Kyrgyzstan
Kathryn Anderson and Luca Barbone  
*Working Paper #22 (English, February 2013, 80 p.)*

---

# Regional Trade and Economic Growth in the CIS Region
Nurbek Jenish  
*Working Paper #21 (English, Russian, February 2013, 46 p.)*

---

# Expert Assessment of the Impact of the Afghan Conflict on the Political and Economic Situation in Central Asia
Smagulov Agybay  
*Working Paper #20 (Russian, February 2013, 46 p.)*

---

# Quantitative Analysis of the Competitive Environment and the Concentration in Some Commodity Markets of the Kyrgyz Republic
Nikolai Chuikov, Tolkunbek Abdygulov, Aibek Kadyraliev  
*Working Paper #19 (Russian, February 2013, 34 p.)*

---

# In Search of Coherence: Kazakhstan’s Trade and Industrial Policy
Sabit Khakimzhanov, Ai-Gul S. Seitenova  
*Working Paper #18 (English, Russian, February 2013, 48 p.)*

---

# Productivity Implications of Participation in Export Activities: The Case of Farmers in Talas Oblast of Kyrgyzstan
Kanat Tilekeyev  
*Working Paper #17 (English, Russian, February 2013, 28 p.)*
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Working Paper #</th>
<th>Language(s)</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Food Security and the Agricultural Cooperation Agenda in Central Asia with a Focus on Tajikistan</td>
<td>Shokhboz Asadov</td>
<td>#16</td>
<td>English, Russian</td>
<td>February 2013</td>
<td>40 p.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kazakhstan’s Investments in Central Asia</td>
<td>Kassymkhan Kapparov</td>
<td>#14</td>
<td>English, Russian</td>
<td>February 2013</td>
<td>24 p.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Customs Union of Belarus, Kazakhstan and Russia: Trade Creation and Trade Diversion in Central Asia in 2010-2011</td>
<td>Roman Mogilevskii</td>
<td>#12</td>
<td>English, Russian</td>
<td>February 2013</td>
<td>48 p.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regional Organisations in Central Asia: Patterns of Interaction, Dilemmas of Efficiency</td>
<td>Marlene Laruelle and Sebastien Peyrouse</td>
<td>#10</td>
<td>English, Russian</td>
<td>January 2013</td>
<td>60 p.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tajikistan’s Transit Corridors and their Potential for Developing Regional Trade</td>
<td>Shokhboz Asadov</td>
<td>#6</td>
<td>English, Russian</td>
<td>September 2012</td>
<td>40 p.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Economic Cooperation Between Russia and Central Asian Countries: Trends and Outlook
Irina Sinitsina
Working Paper #5 (English, Russian, August 2012, 88 p.)

Uzbekistan: Trade Regime and Recent Trade Developments
Bahodir Ganiev and Yuliy Yusupov

Afghanistan and Regional Trade: More, or Less, Imports from Central Asia?
Saeed Parto, Jos Winters, Ehsan Saadat, Mohsin Usyan, and Anastasiya Hozyainova
Working Paper #3 (English, Russian, August 2012, 44 p.)

International Transport in Central Asia: Understanding the Patterns of (Non-)Cooperation
Elena Kulipanova
Working Paper #2 (English, Russian, August 2012, 48 p.)

Trends and Patterns in Foreign Trade of Central Asian Countries
Roman Mogilevskii

Occasional Papers

Mahabat Baimyrzaeva
Occasional paper #4 (English, May 2018, 46 p.)

Approaches and Instruments for Regional Economic Development Stimulation in the Context of Intensification of External Effects and Uncertainty
Iya Degtyareva
Occasional paper #3 (Russian, May 2015, 48 p.)

Policy Analysis as a Profession in Government: Who Does What and How
Mahabat Baimyrzaeva
Occasional paper #2 (English, Russian, November 2013, 32 p.)

Public Engagement: Building Institutional Capacity
Tyler D. Knowlton
Occasional paper #1 (English, Russian, October 2013, 32 p.)